

## FPGA Software Installation and Firmware Update Instructions - RAVE 1.2, XRT

AMD Versal Plus Ryzen Mini-ITX Board
VPR-4616-MB
VPR-5050-MB

### **TRADEMARK**

All products and company names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

These specifications are subject to change without notice.

Manual Revision 1.2 September. 19, 2025

### **SAPPHIRE - Embedded+ Initial Platform Install & Config**

This page captures the steps to bring-up the <u>Embedded+</u> platform configuration for the x86 Host and Versal SoC device enablement.

### **Hardware Setup:**

Embedded+ system is comprised of a Versal SoC and a Ryzen SoC. The primary interfaces between these SoCs are PCIe and JTAG. Users interact with the Ryzen SoC through conventional means such as a keyboard and monitor, or via SSH once Linux is installed. Two UART ports are connected to the Versal SoC for debugging purposes only; they are not intended as the primary interface for Embedded+.

This documentation assumes the user possesses an Embedded+ system with OSPI pre-programmed at the factory, as this is the standard shipping configuration. The user will install Linux on the Ryzen X86 first, enabling subsequent interfacing with the Versal SoC.

### x86 Host OS

This section guide user to install Linux on X86. The Embedded+ platform's X86 host XRT driver for Embedded+ has been validated with Ubuntu 22.04 OS and the XRT Ubuntu library is aligned with the GA 5.15 Linux kernel. Thus, if the default installed Ubuntu image is using a later kernel, the following steps are required to update the x86 Ubuntu OS to be aligned:

i These steps are necessary for VPR-4616/5050-MB only. VPR-4616/5050-SYS has preloaded software and this section is not necessary.

If you have already done Ubuntu installation for AMR flow, skip to step 5, OSPI flashing.

- 1. Install the x86 host OS. Instructions and the image are available directly from Canonical:
  - a Requires a USB stick, keyboard, monitor, mouse, and ethernet connection
  - b Install instructions: https://ubuntu.com/tutorials/install-ubuntu-desktop#1-overview
  - c OS image download: https://releases.ubuntu.com/jammy/
- 2. Once the x86 host OS is installed and booted from its SSD. Update the kernel to the 5.15 generic kernel with these steps
  - a. Install the generic kernel

### Generic kernel install sudo apt install linux-image-generic sudo apt install -f

b. Replace the "GRUB\_DEFAULT" string in: /etc/default/grub with GRUB\_DEFAULT="Advanced options for Ubuntu>Ubuntu, with Linux 5.15.0-###-generic".

Note that the ### in the string above needs to be aligned with the generic kernel number used in the install of the previous step

c. Update grub config & reboot:

Kernel update
sudo update-grub
sudo reboot now

3. Validate the kernel update using:

```
Validate kernel
uname -r
```

4. Install the 5.15 headers. Use the ### associated with the generic kernel installed.

```
Generic kernel headers
sudo apt install linux-headers-$(uname -r)
```

- 5. Update OSPI with AMR OSPI.
  - a OSPI binary at < <a href="https://account.amd.com/en/forms/downloads/member-xef.html?filename=emb-plus-ospi-vmr-emb-plus-ve2302-xrt-20250912165216.bin">https://github.com/Xilinx/embpf-bootfw-update-tool</a> follow the instruction of the link to update: GitHub Xilinx/embpf-bootfw-update-tool. You will need to install git and hw server.
  - b After installation of the utility and its dependencies, the command to update OSPI is:
    - 1. sudo ./prog\_spi.sh -d embplus -Vpv -i ../emb-plus-ospi-vmr-emb-plus-ve2302-xrt.bin
- 6. Install the XRT drivers on the x86 host.In this release, the Embedded+ platform support is built on 2025.1.1 and XRT dependencies are built on 2025.1. .
  - Get the latest XRT xrt\_ xrt\_202510.2.19.214\_22.04-amd64-xrt.deb from the automated builds at: <a href="https://account.amd.com/en/forms/downloads/member-xef.html?filename=xrt">https://account.amd.com/en/forms/downloads/member-xef.html?filename=xrt</a> 202510.2.19.214 22.04-amd64-xrt.deb
    - i xrt version
      Ensure that the XRT version is 2.19.194.
  - b Move xrt.deb package to the Embedded+ platform running Ubuntu 22.04

c Install the xrt package with

```
Install XRT driver
sudo dpkg -i xrt_202510.2.19.194_22.04-amd64-xrt.deb
```

d The previous step may take some time as it will build the driver locally on target. It may also require resolving dependencies that is not installed. After it completes verify that the drivers are installed correctly using: *Ismod* 

- 7. Install the Embedded+ VE2302 "base" device package
  - a Get the latest base package from

https://www.xilinx.com/member/forms/download/xef.html?filename=xrt-emb-plus-ve2302-base 1.2.deb

- b Move package to the Embedded+ platform.
- c Install with:

```
Install VE2302 base design files
sudo dpkg -i xrt-emb-plus-ve2302-base_1.2.deb
```

- 8. Install the Embedded+ VE2302 XRT platform test bitstream packages
  - a Get the latest test bitstream packages from:

xrt-verify-test-ve2302 1.2.deb:

https://www.xilinx.com/member/forms/download/xef.html?filename=xrt-verify-test-ve2302 1.2.deb

xrt-bandwidth-dma-test-ve2302 1.2.deb

https://www.xilinx.com/member/forms/download/xef.html?filename=xrt-bandwidth-dmatest-ve2302 1.2.deb

xrt-aie-test-ve2302\_1.2.deb

https://www.xilinx.com/member/forms/download/xef.html?filename=xrt-aie-test-ve2302 1.2.deb

- b Move the packages to the Embedded+ platform.
- c Install with:

## Install XRT test bitstreams sudo dpkg -i xrt-verify-test-ve2302\_1.2.deb sudo dpkg -i xrt-bandwidth-dma-test-ve2302\_1.2.deb sudo dpkg -i xrt-aie-test-ve2302\_1.2.deb

- 9. Install the Versal APU SW package
  - a Get the latest APU SW package from:

https://www.xilinx.com/member/forms/download/xef.html?filename=xrt-apu-linux-ve2302 1.2.deb

- b Move the package to the Embedded+ platform.
- c Install with:

```
Install Versal APU SW
sudo dpkg -i xrt-apu-linux-ve2302_1.2.deb
```

10. Reboot the system by doing a shut down (sudo poweroff) make sure that bootmode J5 is set to the default (not populated, QSPI boot) before powering back on again.

### **On-target Self Test**

The following are self-test that the user can run to test that the Versal and x86 host are set-up and configured correctly.

### **PCIe Connectivity**

Use *Ispci* to inspect if Versal device is present on PCIe bus.

```
Ispci
      amd@amd-desktop:~$ sudo lspci -vd 10ee:
      [sudo] password for amd:
     01:00.0 Processing accelerators: Xilinx Corporation Device 5700 Subsystem: Xilinx Corporation Device 000e
                Flags: bus master, fast devsel, latency 0, IRQ 67, IOMMU group 9
                Memory at 1fe0000000 (64-bit, prefetchable) [size=256M]
Memory at 1ff8040000 (64-bit, prefetchable) [size=256K]
                Capabilities: [40] Power Management version 3
Capabilities: [60] MSI-X: Enable- Count=32 Masked-
                Capabilities:
                                   [70] Express Endpoint, MSI 00
                                   [100] Advanced Error Reporting
                                   [188] Alternative Routing-ID Interpretation (ARI)
[1c0] Secondary PCI Express
                Capabilities:
                Capabilities:
                Capabilities:
                                   [450] Access Control Services
                Capabilities:
                Capabilities: [600] Vendor Specific Information: ID=0020 Rev=0 Len=010 <?>
                Kernel driver in use: xclmgmt
                Kernel modules: ami, xclmgmt
     01:00.1 Processing accelerators: Xilinx Corporation Device 5701
                Subsystem: Xilinx Corporation Device 000e
                Flags: bus master, fast devsel, latency 0, IRQ 67, IOMMU group 10 Memory at 1ff8000000 (64-bit, prefetchable) [size=256K] Memory at 1ff0000000 (64-bit, prefetchable) [size=128M] Capabilities: [40] Power Management version 3
                                   [60] MSI-X: Enable+ Count=32 Masked-
                Capabilities:
                                   [70] Express Endpoint, MSI 00
[100] Advanced Error Reporting
                Capabilities:
                Capabilities:
                Capabilities:
                                   [188] Alternative Routing-ID Interpretation (ARI)
                Capabilities:
                                   [450] Access Control Services
                Capabilities: [600] Vendor Specific Information: ID=0020 Rev=0 Len=010 <?>
                Kernel driver in use: xocl
                Kernel modules: ami, xocl
```

### **XRT Tests**

The XRT "validate" tests are a set of PL/AIE design used to exercise basic functionality of the system. They have been installed with xrt\*test\*.deb packages.

Source the XRT tools:

```
Source XRT
source /opt/xilinx/xrt/setup.sh
```

Now the system is set up to run tests via xbutil command: verify, dma, mem-bw and aie. Instructions in following sections:

### **XRT Platform Inspection**

# Use XRT xbmgmt to see platform information. XRT Platform Inspection xbmgmt examine xbmgmt capture amd@amd-desktop:-\$ xbmgmt examine System Configuration OS Name : Linux Release : 5.15.0-153-generic Machine : x86\_64 CPU Cores : 4

```
CPU Cores
                          : 30014 MB
  Memory
  Distribution
                           : Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS
  GLIBC
  Model
  BIOS Vendor
                          : American Megatrends International, LLC.
  BIOS Version
XRT
  Version
                          : 2.19.194
                          : 2025.1
  Branch
                          : 7d8151e6ee73c6ec2e99501a58c9c2eca6cc68ce
  Hash
  Hash Date
                          : 2025-05-18 04:56:28
                          : 2.19.194, 7d8151e6ee73c6ec2e99501a58c9c2eca6cc68ce
: 2.19.194, 7d8151e6ee73c6ec2e99501a58c9c2eca6cc68ce
  xocl
  xclmgmt
                          : N/A
  Firmware Version
Device(s) Present
                    Shell
                                |Logic UUID
BDF
                                                                              |Device ID
                                                                                                  |Device Ready*
                                | 00000000-0000-0000-0000-00003A8A4EB8
[0000:01:00.0]
                   emb-plus
                                                                              |mgmt(inst=256)
* Devices that are \underline{\mathsf{n}}ot ready will have reduced functionality when using XRT tools
```

### **Verify Test**

The "Verify" test is a simple "hello world" application for testing core ability to download a user kernel captured as an xclbin and have an expected data transfer read back from that kernel "Hello World".

Run the test:

### **Verify Test**

xrt-smi validate -r verify -d --verbose

### **Expected output:**

```
Verify test results
```

```
amd@amd-desktop:~$ xrt-smi validate -r verify -d --verbose
Verbose: Enabling Verbosity
Validate Device
                         : [0000:01:00.1]
   Platform
                         : emb-plus
   SC Version
                        : 0.0.0
   Platform ID
                         : 00000000-0000-0000-0000-00003A8A4EB8
Test 1 [0000:01:00.1] : verify
   Description
                        : Run 'Hello World' kernel test
   Test Status
                        : [PASSED]
Validation completed
```

### **DMA Test**

The "DMA" test is a simple DMA test that transfer data between Versal and Ryzen using DMA on Versal.

Run the test:

### **DMA** test

xrt-smi validate -r dma -d --verbose

### Expected output:

### **DMA test results**

```
amd@amd-desktop:~$ xrt-smi validate -r dma -d --verbose
Verbose: Enabling Verbosity
Validate Device
                         : [0000:01:00.1]
   Platform
                         : emb-plus
   SC Version
                         : 0.0.0
   Platform ID
                         : 00000000-0000-0000-0000-00003A8A4EB8
Test 1 [0000:01:00.1] : dma
                         : Run dma test
   Description
                         : Buffer size - '16 MB' Memory Tag - 'MC_NOC'
   Details
                           Host -> PCIe -> FPGA write bandwidth = 3182.3 MB/s
                           Host <- PCIe <- FPGA read bandwidth = 3506.6 MB/s
   Test Status
                         : [PASSED]
Validation completed
```

### **Bandwidth Test**

The "bandwidth" test runs a limited bandwidth test on DDR memory and PCIe data transfers.

### Run the test:

```
Bandwidth test

xrt-smi validate -r mem-bw -d --verbose
```

### Expected output:

```
Bandwidth test results
amd@amd-desktop:~$ xrt-smi validate -r mem-bw -d --verbose
Verbose: Enabling Verbosity
Validate Device
                           : [0000:01:00.1]
    Platform
                           : emb-plus
    SC Version
                          : 0.0.0
    Platform ID
                           : 00000000-0000-0000-0000-00003A8A4EB8
Test 1 [0000:01:00.1]
                          : mem-bw
    Description
                          : Run 'bandwidth kernel' and check the throughput
    Details
                          : Throughput (Type: DDR) (Bank count: 1) : 18513.0 MB/s
                             Throughput of Memory Tag: MC_NOC : 18513.0 MB/s
    Test Status
                           : [PASSED]
Validation completed
```

### **AIE Test**

The "aie" test runs a AIE tile functionality test.

### Run the test:

```
AIE test

xrt-smi validate -r aie -d --verbose
```

### Expected output:

```
AIE test results
Verbose: Enabling Verbosity
Validate Device
                            : [0000:01:00.1]
    Platform
                           : emb-plus
    SC Version
                           : 0.0.0
    Platform ID
                            : 00000000-0000-0000-0000-00003A8A4EB8
Test 1 [0000:01:00.1]
                           : aie
    Description
                           : Run AIE PL test
    Test Status
                           : [PASSED]
Validation completed
```

### **Filter 2D Examples**

There are two more example applications that can be found in <a href="https://github.com/Xilinx/emb-plus-examples">https://github.com/Xilinx/emb-plus-examples</a>.

Follow the instructions in filter2d\_aie and filter2d\_pl to run the example applications.

### **Debug Tools – Versal Serial Console**

The Versal serial console is connected to the Ryzen device on the motherboard. Therefore user can access the uart outputs from Ryzen. In Ubuntu, first download picocom:

### **Install picocom**

sudo apt-get install picocom

Then user can access the comports on commandline from Ubuntu:

### **Connect to APU serial output:**

sudo picocom -b 115200 /dev/ttyUSB1

### Connect to PLM/RPU serial output:

sudo picocom -b 115200 /dev/ttyUSB2

### **Repositories**

The following links are the sources of this example artifacts

https://github.com/Xilinx/emb plus vitis platforms/releases

https://github.com/Xilinx/emb-plus-examples/releases

### FPGA(Xilinx) F/W Update

The VPR-4616/5050-MB and VPR-4616-SYS are both shipped with OSPI image. You can check their version with "xbmgmt examine" command.

UUID	OSPI bin file name	Release	AMD tool version
0000000-0000-0000-	emb-plus-ospi-emb-plus-	0.5	2023.2
0000-000079DB078F	ve2302-		
	20240620051522.bin		
0000000-0000-0000-	emb-plus-ospi-emb-plus-	1.0	2024.2
00000000E97E0A06	ve2302-sdt-		
	20250227030657.bin		
0000000-0000-0000-	emb-plus-ospi-vmr-emb-	1.2	2025.1.1
0000-00003A8A4EB8	plus-ve2302-xrt-		
	20250912165216.bin		

Upgrading OSPI is necessary if the UUID does not match the release.

Please follow the instruction of the link for update GitHub – Xilinx/embpf-bootfw-update-tool